

## American Psychological Association (APA) Citation Style: English

- APA now uses *hanging indent* formatting in the reference list.
- For *in-text direct quotes*, add page numbers: e.g., (Komisar, 1991, p. 13)
- Omit Publishers, Co. & Inc. Retain *Books & Press*.
- When the quoted text exceeds 40 words, use block quote. (區塊引文)
- 用*斜體*處,不用**粗體**。(強調,書名,作品名稱,用*斜體*,不用**粗體**)

### Books (One author)

#### Reference:

Komisar, L. (1991). *The new feminism*. New York: Franklin Watts.

#### In-text:

(Komisar, 1991, p. 201)

張以國 (1992)。 *書法:心靈的藝術*。台北市:淑馨。

(張以國, 1992)

(張以國, 1992, 21)

### Books (Two to three authors)

#### Reference:

Strunk, W., Jr., Author2, A., & White, E. B. (1979). *The elements of style* (3rd ed.). New York: Macmillan.

#### In-text (Two authors): *The elements of style*

(Strunk & White, 1979, p. 43)

#### In-text (Three or more authors):

(Strunk, White, & Smith, 1979, p. 43)

吳廷玉、胡凌 (2001)。 *繪畫藝術教育*。北京市:人民。

(吳廷玉、胡凌, 2001)

### Books (**Corporate author**)

#### Reference:

Ohio State University Natural Resources Institute (1959). *A directory of Ohio facilities and services for resource conservation*. Columbus, OH: Natural Resources Institute.

#### In-text:

(Ohio State University Natural Resources Institute, 1959, p. 33)

畫說臺灣文化事業（2006）。*慧眼識臺灣*。臺北市：國立臺灣藝術教育館。

用自己的話轉述時，內文引用：

（*畫說臺灣*，2006）

### Book Chapter

#### Reference:

Roll, W. P. (1976). ESP and memory. In J. M. O. Wheatley & H. L. Edge (Eds.), *Philosophical dimensions of parapsychology* (pp. 154-184). Springfield, IL: American Psychiatric Press.

#### In-text:

(Roll, 1976, p. 161)

#### Reference:

王麗雁（2008）。視覺藝術教育篇—臺灣學校視覺藝術教育發展概述。收錄於 鄭明憲（總編輯）。*臺灣藝術教育史*(105~161 頁)。臺北市：國立臺灣藝術教育館。

作者英文姓名（文章出版年）。文章標題 [譯名]（某某某 譯）<sup>註</sup>。收錄於 編輯者英文姓名（編輯）。*書名* [譯本書名]（某某某 譯, #~# 頁）。出版地：出版社名稱。（原文書籍出版於 year）。

註：如果文章的譯者，不同於書本的譯者，才需要文章後註明譯者，否則，書名後加註譯者就可以了。

### English Translation of a Book

Vygotsky, L. S. (1926). *Pedagogicheskaya psikhologiya: Kratkii kurs*. [Pedagogical psychology: A short course]. Moscow: Izdatel'stvo Rabotnik Prosveshcheniya.

\_\_\_\_\_. (1934). *Myshlenie i rech'* [Thinking and speech]. Moscow: Sozkegiz.

\_\_\_\_\_. (1962). *Thought and language* (E. Hanfmann & G. Vakar, Eds. & Trans.). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. (Original work published 1934)

Eisner, E. W. [艾斯納]（1991）。*Educating artistic vision* [藝術視覺的教育]（郭禎祥譯）。臺北市：廠聯貿易。（原文書籍出版於 1997）

注意：此書譯本與原版的出版年代，有待再查證。

原著作者之中文版序言說明為 1972。譯本民 80 年初版 (1991)，民 91 年(2002) 臺北:文景再版。.

中文譯本，在參考文獻中，排列於中文作者之後，且以西文姓氏的英文字母排列方式排列。若譯本包括亞洲作者（如日韓），亞洲作者可以其中文姓名排序，或以原文姓名列於中文作者之後、西文作者之前。

**English Translation of an Article or Chapter  
in an Edited Book, Volume in a Multivolume Work, Republished Work**

**Reference:**

Freud, S. (1961). The ego and the id. In J. Strachey (Ed. & Trans.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 19, pp. 3-66). London: Hogarth Press. (Original work published 1923)

**In-text:**

(Freud, 1923/1961).

**Journal Article (One author)**

**Reference:**

Maki, R. H. (1982). Categorization effects which occur in comparative judgment tasks. *Memory & Cognition, 10*, 252-264.

**In-text:**

(Maki, 1982, p. 260)

**Journal Article (Two authors)**

**Reference:**

Atkinson, R. C., & Shiffrin, R. M. (1971). The control of short-term memory. *Scientific American, 225*, 82-90.

Cook, P. E., & Hinman, L. (1999). Criminal profiling: science and art. *Journal Of Contemporary Criminal Justice, 15*(3), 230-241. DOI: 10.1177/1043986299015003002

OR

Cook, P. E., & Hinman, L. (1999). Criminal profiling: science and art. *Journal Of Contemporary Criminal Justice, 15*(3), 230-241. Retrieved from *Academic Search Complete*.

**In-text:**

(Atkinson & Shiffrin, 1971, p. 87)

### Magazine Article (No author)

**Reference:**

The blood business (1992, September 11). *Time*, 97, 47-48.

**In-text:**

("Blood Business," 1992, p. 47)

### Magazine Article (One author)

**Reference:**

Kandel, E. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. *Science*, 290, 1113-1120.

**In-text:**

(Kandel, 2000, p. 1119)

### Encyclopedia Article

**Reference:**

Warren, S. A. (1977). Mental retardation and environment. In *International encyclopedia of psychiatry, psychology, psychoanalysis, and neurology* (Vol. 7, pp. 202-207). New York: Aesculapius Publishers.

**In-text:**

(Warren, 1977, p. 204)

### Newspaper Article

**Reference (print version):**

Amazing Amazon region. (1989, January 12). *New York Times*, pp. D11, D14.

Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. *The Washington Post*, pp. B1, B3, B5-B7.

朱景美 (2009, January 12)。藝術是我的戀人：郭維國與紫紅豬的羅曼史。更生日報，生活與教育版，第十頁。

**Reference (electronic version):**

Brody, J. E. (2007, December 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

註：避免日後因文章資料庫的檔案異動而造成連結上的問題，參考文獻的網址，給予報紙首頁網址即可。

**In-text:**

("Amazing Amazon Region," 1989, p. D11)

**Dissertation Abstract**

Yoshida, Y. (2001). *Essays in urban transportation* (Doctoral dissertation, Boston College, 2001). Dissertation Abstracts International, 62, 7741A.

**Unpublished Dissertations/Thesis**

Author, A. (1978). *The title* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation or master's thesis). Name of Institution, Location.

電子博碩論文，應屬已發表的論文。

**Doctoral thesis, from a university outside the US**

Carlbon, P. (2000). *Carbody and passengers in rail vehicle dynamics* (Doctoral thesis, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden). Retrieved from <http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:kth:diva-3029>

**Dissertation/Thesis from a Database (學術資訊網)**

Biswas, S. (2008). *Dopamine D3 receptor: A neuroprotective treatment target in Parkinson's disease* (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from ProQuest Digital Dissertations. doi: AAT 3295214.

Chu, R. C.M. (2006). *An apprenticeship in mask making: Situated cognition, situated learning, and tool acquisition in the context of Chinese Dixi mask making* (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from OhioLINK ETD Center. doi: osu1158693508.

陳文菁 (2001)。一位國小教師美感教育教學決定之研究 (碩士論文)。擷取於 台灣全國博碩士論文資訊網。數位物件識別號：089NTPTC611023。

註：數位化文章及電子博碩論文，現多有指定的 DOI (數位物件識別號)，一定要附上，因為在網上搜尋這些文章，必須依靠這個特定的識別碼。在參考文獻中, 用小寫 doi. 在內文中, 用大寫 DOI.

**Dissertation/thesis from the web**

Bruckman, A. (1997). *MOOSE Crossing: Construction, community, and learning a networked virtual world for kids*. (Doctoral dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology). Retrieved from <http://www-static.cc.gatech.edu/~asb/thesis/>

某某某（2010）。碩論題目（碩士論文，某某大學）。擷取於 <http://www...>

### **ERIC Document**

#### **Reference:**

Mead, J. V. (1992). *Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them*. (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED346082).

#### **In-text:**

(Mead, 1992)

### **Government Document**

National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). *Clinical training in serious mental illness* (DHHS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

國科會的報告，可以此形式。

### **Report From a Private Organization**

American Psychiatric Association. (2000). *Practice guidelines for the treatment of patients with eating disorders* (2nd ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

### **Conference Proceedings**

Schnase, J. L., & Cunnius, E. L. (Eds.). (1995). *Proceedings from CSCL '95: The First International Conference on Computer Support for Collaborative Learning*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

### **Work Discussed in a Secondary Source**

List the source the work was discussed in:

Coltheart, M., Curtis, B., Atkins, P., & Haller, M. (1993). Models of reading aloud: Dual-route and parallel-distributed-processing approaches. *Psychological Review*, *100*, 589-608.

NOTE: Give the secondary source in the references list; in the text, name the original work, and give a citation for the secondary source. For example, if Seidenberg and McClelland's work is cited in Coltheart et al. and you did not read the original work, list the Coltheart et al. reference in the References. In the text, use the following citation:

In Seidenberg and McClelland's study (as cited in Coltheart, Curtis, Atkins, & Haller, 1993), ...

## **Reference List: Other NonPrint Sources**

### **Interviews, Email, and Other Personal Communication**

No personal communication is included in your reference list; instead, parenthetically cite the communicators name, the fact that it was personal communication, and the date of the communication in your main text only.

#### **In-text example 1:**

(E. Robbins, personal communication, January 4, 2001)

#### **In-text example 2:**

Smith also claimed that many of her students had difficulties with APA style (personal communication, November 3, 2002).

### **Motion Picture**

Basic reference list format:

Producer, P.P. (Producer), & Director, D.D. (Director). (Date of publication). *Title of motion picture* [Motion picture]. Country of origin. Studio or distributor.

Note:

- In the author position, list scriptwriters first, followed by the director (identify his or her function in parentheses after the name).
- Place the producer of the series in the editor position.
- If a movie or video tape is not available in wide distribution, add the following to your citation after the country of origin: (Available from Distributor name, full address and zip code).

### **A Motion Picture or Video Tape with International or National Availability**

#### **Reference example 1:**

Smith, J. D. (Producer), & Smithee, A. F. (Director). (2001). *Really big disaster movie* [Motion picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures.

#### **Reference example 2:**

Scorsese, M. (Producer), & Lonergan, K. (Writer/Director). (2000). *You can count on me* [Motion picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures.

**A Motion Picture or Video Tape  
with Limited Availability**

**Reference example 1:**

Harris, M. (Producer), & Turley, M. J. (Director). (2002). *Writing labs: A history* [Motion picture]. (Available from Purdue University Pictures, 500 Oval Drive, West Lafayette, IN 47907)

**Reference example 2:**

American Psychological Association (Producer). (2000). *Responding therapeutically to patient expressions of sexual attraction: A stimulus training tape* [Motion picture]. (Available from the American Psychological Association, 750 First Street, NE, Washington, DC 20002-4242).

**Television Broadcast or Series Episode**

Basic reference list format:

Producer, P. P. (Producer). (Date of broadcast or copyright). *Title of broadcast* [Television broadcast or Television series]. City of origin: Studio or distributor.

**Television Broadcast**

**Example:**

Crystal, L. (Executive Producer). (1993, October 11). *The MacNeil/Lehrer news hour* [Television broadcast]. New York and Washington, DC: Public Broadcasting Service.

**Television Series**

**Example:**

Bellisario, D. L. (Producer). (1992). *Exciting action show* [Television series]. Hollywood: American Broadcasting Company.

Miller, R. (Producer). (1989). *The mind* [Television series]. New York: WNET.

**Single Episode of a Television Series**

Writer, W. W. (Writer), & Director, D. D. (Director). (Date of publication). Title of episode [Television series episode]. In P. Producer (Producer), *Series title*. City of origin: Studio or distributor.

**Example:**

Wendy, S. W. (Writer), & Martian, I. R. (Director). (1986). The rising angel and the falling ape [Television series episode]. In D. Dude (Producer), *Creatures and monsters*. Los Angeles: Belarus Studios.

**Music Recording**

Basic reference list format:

Songwriter, W. W. (Date of copyright). Title of song [Recorded by artist if different from song writer]. On *Title of album* [Medium of recording]. Location: Label. (Recording date if different from copyright date).

In text citations, include side and band or track numbers, for example: "Tails and Trotters" (Goodenough, 1982, track 5).

**Reference example 1:**

Goodenough, J. B. (1982). Tails and trotters [Recorded by G. Bok, A. Mayo, & E. Trickertt]. On *And so eill we yet* [CD]. Sharon, CT: Folk-Legacy Records. (1990).

**Reference example 2:**

Taupin, B. (1975). Someone saved my life tonight [Recorded by Elton John]. On *Captain fantastic and the brown dirt cowboy* [CD]. London: Big Pig Music Limited.

## **Reference List: Electronic Sources**

### **Article from an Online Periodical**

Note: In 2007, the APA released several additions/modifications for documentation of electronic sources in the APA Style Guide to Electronic References. These changes are reflected in the entries below. Please note that there are no spaces used with brackets in APA.

Online articles followed the same guidelines for printed articles. Include all information the online host makes available, including an issue number in parentheses. Provide a retrieval date only if the information is likely to be updated or change data later date (as in the case of blogs and wikis). Since many online periodicals appear in their "final" form, a retrieval date is not necessary.

Author, A.A., & Author, B.B. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Online Periodical*, volume number(issue number if available). Retrieved Month day, year, (if necessary) from <http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/>

Bernstein, M. (2002). 10 tips on writing the living Web. *A List Apart: For People Who Make Websites*, 149. Retrieved May 2, 2006, from <http://www.alistapart.com/articles/writeliving>

### **Online Scholarly Journal Article**

Since online materials can potentially change URL's, APA recommends providing a [Digital Object Identifier \(DOI\)](#), when it is available, as opposed to the URL. DOI's are an attempt to provide stable, long-lasting links for online articles. They are unique to their documents and consist of a long alphanumeric code. Many-but not all-publishers will provide an article's DOI on the first page of the document.

Note that some online bibliographies provide an article's DOI but may "hide" the code under a button which may read "Article"

or may be an abbreviation of a vendors name like "CrossRef" or "PubMed." This button will usually lead the user to the full article which will include the DOI. Find DOI's from print publications or ones that go to dead links with

CrossRef.org's "DOI Resolver," which is displayed in a central location on their home page.

### **Article From an Online Periodical with DOI Assigned**

Author, A.A. & Author, B.B. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume number. DOI:0000000/000000000000.

#### **Reference example:**

Brownlie, D. Toward effective poster presentations: An annotated bibliography. *European Journal of Marketing*, 41(11/12), 1245-1283. DOI:10.1108/03090560710821161

### **Article From an Online Periodical with no DOI Assigned**

Online scholarly journal articles without a DOI require a URL but do not require a retrieval date. Provide a retrieval date only if the information is likely to be updated or changed at a later date (as in the case of blogs and wikis). Since most journal articles appear in their "final" form, a retrieval date is not needed.

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume number. Retrieved month day, year, from <http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/>

#### **Reference example:**

Kenneth, I. A. (2000). A Buddhist response to the nature of human rights. *Journal of Buddhist Ethics*, 8. Retrieved February 20, 2001, from <http://www.cac.psu.edu/jbe/twocont.html>

### **Electronic Journal Article**

If the article appears as a printed version as well, the URL is not required. Use "Electronic version" in brackets after the article's title.

#### **Reference:**

Banden, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, 5, 117-123.

#### **In-text:**

(Vanden et al., 2001, p. 120)

## Article from a Database

When referencing material obtained from an online database (such as a database in the library), provide appropriate print citation information (formatted just like a "normal" print citation would be for that type of work). Then add information that gives the date of retrieval and the proper name of the database. This will allow people to retrieve the print version if they do not have access to the database from which you retrieved the article. You can also include the item number or accession number in parentheses at the end, but the APA manual says that this is not required. (For more about citing articles retrieved from electronic databases, see page 278 of the Publication Manual.)

### Reference example:

Smyth, A. M., Parker, A. L., & Pease, D. L. (2002). A study of enjoyment of peas. *Journal of Abnormal Eating*, 8(3). Retrieved February 20, 2003, from PsycARTICLES database.

## Abstract

If you only cite an abstract but the full text of the article is also available, cite the online abstract as other online citations, adding "[Abstract]" after the article or source name. If only the abstract is available, write "Abstract retrieved from" and provide the database name or URL.

### Reference:

Paterson, P. (2008). How well do young offenders with Asperger Syndrome cope in custody? Two prison case studies [Abstract]. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 36(1), 54-58. Retrieved from EBSCO Host database.

Bossong, G. Ergativity in Basque. *Linguistics*, 22(3), 341-392. Abstract retrieved from Linguistics Abstracts Online.

## Electronic Article (from Database)

### Reference example 1:

Jacobson, J. W., Mulick, J. A., & Schwartz, A. A. (1995). A history of facilitated communication: Science, pseudoscience, and antiscience. *American Psychologist*, 50, 750-765. Retrieved from PsychINFO database.

### Reference example 2:

Smyth, A. M., Parker, A. L., & Pease, D. L. (2002). A study of enjoyment of peas. *Journal of Abnormal Eating*, 8(3). Retrieved February 20, 2003, from PsychINFO database.

**In-text:**

(Jacobson et al., 1995, p. 755)

**ERIC Document (from Databased)****Reference:**

Mead, J. V. (1992). *Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them*. (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED346082). Retrieved from ERIC (Educational Resource Information Center) database.

**In-text:**

(Mead, 1992)

**Newspaper Article**

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*. Retrieved <http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/>

**Reference:**

Parker-Pope, T. (2008, May 6). Psychiatry handbook linked to drug industry. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

**Electronic Books**

Electronic books may include books found on personal websites, databases, or even in audio form. Use the following format if the book you are using is onprovided in a digital format or is difficult to find in print. **If the work is not directly available online or must be purchased, use "Available from,"** rather than "Retrieved from," and point readers to where they can find it.

De Huff, E.W. *Taytay's tales: Traditional Pueblo Indian tales*. Retrieved from <http://digital.library.upenn.edu/women/dehuff/taytay/taytay.html>

Davis, J. *Familiar birdsongs of the Northwest*. Available from <http://www.powells.com/cgi-bin/biblio?inkey=1-9780931686108-0>

## Chapter/Section of a Web document or Online Book Chapter

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. In Title of book or larger document (chapter or section number). Retrieved month day, year, from <http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/>

### Reference example 1:

Engelshcall, R. S. (1997). Module mod\_rewrite: URL Rewriting Engine. In *Apache HTTP Server Version 1.3 Documentation* (Apache modules). Retrieved March 10, 2006, from [http://httpd.apache.org/docs/1.3/mod/mod\\_rewrite.html](http://httpd.apache.org/docs/1.3/mod/mod_rewrite.html)

### Reference example 2:

Peckinpaugh, J. (2003). Change in the Nineties. In J. S. Bough and G. B. DuBois (Eds.). *A century of growth in America*. Retrieved from GoldStar database.

NOTE: Use a chapter or section identifier and provide a URL that links directly to the chapter section, not the home page of the Web site.

## Dissertation/Thesis from a Database

### Reference example:

Biswas, S. (2008). *Dopamine D3 receptor: A neuroprotective treatment target in Parkinson's disease*. Retrieved from ProQuest Digital Dissertations. (AAT 3295214)

Also see previous [dissertation section](#)

## Online Book Reviews

Cite the information as you normally would for the work you are quoting. (The first example below is from a newspaper article; the second is from a scholarly journal.) In brackets, write "Review of the book" and give the title of the reviewed work. Provide the web address after the words "Retrieved from," if the review is freely available to anyone. If the review comes from a subscription service or database, write "Available from" and provide the information where the review can be purchased.

### Reference example 1:

Zacharek, S. (2008, April 27). Natural women [Review of the book *Girls like us*]. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com/2008/04/27/books/review/Zacharek-t.html?pagewanted=2>

**Reference example 2:**

Castle, G. (2007). New Millennial Joyce [Review of the books *Twenty-first Joyce, Joyce's critics: Transitions in reading and culture, and Joyce's messianism. Dante, negative existence, and the messianic self*]. *Modern Fiction Studies*, 50(1), 163-173. Available from Project MUSE Web site: [http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/modern\\_fiction\\_studies/toc/mfs52.1.html](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/modern_fiction_studies/toc/mfs52.1.html)

**Online Encyclopedias and Dictionaries**

Often encyclopedias and dictionaries do not provide bylines (authors' names). When no byline is present, move the entry name to the front of the citation. Provide publication dates if present or specify (n.d.) if no date is present in the entry. Because updates and modifications are not normally specified, provide the retrieval date in the citation. When listing the URL, give only the home or index root as opposed to the URL for the entry.

**Reference example:**

Feminism. (n.d.) In *Encyclopædia Britannica online*. Retrieved March 16, 2008, from <http://www.britannica.com>

**Online Bibliographies and Annotated Bibliographies****Reference example:**

Jürgens, R. (2005). *HIV/AIDS and HCV in Prisons: A Select Annotated Bibliography*. Retrieved from [http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/ahc-asc/alt\\_formats/hpb-dgps/pdf/intactiv/hiv-vih-aids-sida-prison-carceral\\_e.pdf](http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/ahc-asc/alt_formats/hpb-dgps/pdf/intactiv/hiv-vih-aids-sida-prison-carceral_e.pdf)

**Data Sets**

Point readers to raw data by providing a Web address (use "Retrieved from") or a general place that houses data sets on the site (use "Available from").

**Reference example:**

United States Department of Housing and Urban Development. *Indiana income limits* [Data file]. Retrieved from [http://www.huduser.org/Datasets/IL/IL08/in\\_fy2008.pdf](http://www.huduser.org/Datasets/IL/IL08/in_fy2008.pdf)

**Graphic Data (e.g. Interactive Maps and Other Graphic Representations of Data)**

Give the name of the researching organization followed by the date. In brackets, provide a brief explanation of what

type of data is there and in what form it appears. Finally, provide the project name and retrieval information.

**Reference example:**

Solar Radiation and Climate Experiment (2007). [Graph illustration the SORCE Spectral Plot May 8, 2008]. *Solar Spectral Data Access from the SIM, SOLSTICE, and XPS Instruments*. Retrieved from [http://lasp.colorado.edu/cgi-bin/ion-p/?page=input\\_datd\\_for\\_spectra.ion](http://lasp.colorado.edu/cgi-bin/ion-p/?page=input_datd_for_spectra.ion).

### **Qualitative Data and Online Interviews**

If an interview is not retrievable in audio or print form, cite the interview only in the text (not in the reference list) and provide the month, day, and year in the text. If an audio file or transcript is available online, use the following model, specifying the medium in brackets (e.g. [Interview transcript, Interview audio file]):

**Reference example:**

Butler, C. (Interviewer) & Stevenson, R. (Interviewee). (1999). *Oral History 2* [interview transcript]. Retrieved from Johnson Space Center Oral Histories Project Web site: [http://www11.jsc.nasa.gov/history/oral\\_histories/oral\\_histories.htm](http://www11.jsc.nasa.gov/history/oral_histories/oral_histories.htm)

### **Online Lecture Notes and Presentation Slides**

When citing online lecture notes, be sure to provide the file format in brackets after the lecture title (e.g. PowerPoint slides, Word document).

**Reference example 1:**

Hallam, A. *Duality in consumer theory* [PDF document]. Retrieved from Lecture Notes Online Web site: <http://www.econ.iastate.edu/classes/econ501/Hallam/index.html>

**Reference example 2:**

Roberts, K. F. (1998). *Federal regulations of chemicals in the environment* [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from <http://siri.uvm.edu/ppt/40hrenv/index.html>

### **Non-periodical Web Document, Web Page, or Report**

List as much of the following information as possible (you sometimes have to hunt around to find the information; don't be lazy. If there is a page like <http://www.somesite.com/somepage.htm>, and [somepage.htm](http://www.somesite.com/somepage.htm)

doesn't have the information you're looking for, move up the URL to <http://www.somesite.com/>):

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). *Title of document*. Retrieved month day, year (only if the text may potentially change over time), from <http://Web address>

NOTE: When an Internet document is more than one Web page, provide a URL that links to the home page or entry page for the document. Also, if there isn't a date available for the document use (n.d.) for no date.

### **Computer Software/Downloaded Software**

Do not cite standard office software (e.g. Word, Excel) or programming languages. Provide references only for specialized software.

Ludwig, T. (2002). PsychInquiry [computer software]. New York: Worth.

Software that is downloaded from a Web site should provide the software's version and year when available.

Hayes, B., Tesar, B., & Zuraw, K. (2003). OTSoft: Optimality Theory Softwar (Version 2.1) [Software]. Available from <http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/otsoft/>

### **E-mail**

E-mails are not included in the list of references, though you parenthetically cite them in your main text: (E. Robbins, personal communication, January 4, 2001)

### **Online Forum or Discussion Board Posting**

Include the title of the message, and the URL of the newsgroup or discussion board. Please note that titles for items in online communities (e.g. blogs, newsgroups, forums) are not italicized. If the author's name is not available, provide the screen name. Place identifiers like post or message numbers, if available, in brackets. If available, provide the URL where the message is archived (e.g., "Message posted to..., archived at...")

**Reference example:**

Frook, B. D. (1999, July 23). New inventions in the cyberworld of toylandia [Msg 25]. Message posted to <http://groups.earthlink.com/forum/messages/00025.html>

### Blog (Weblog) and Video Blog Post

Include the title of the message and the URL. Please note that titles for items in online communities (e.g. blogs, newsgroups, forums) are not italicized. If the author's name is not available, provide the screen name.

**Reference example 1:**

Dean, J. (2008, May 7). When the self emerges: Is that me in the mirror? Message posted to <http://www.spring.org.uk/>

**Reference example 2:**

the1sttransport. (2004, September 26). Psychology Video Blog #3 [Video File]. Video posted to <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lqM90eQi5-M>

### Wikis

Note: the APA Style Guide to Electronic References warns writers that wikis (like Wikipedia, for example) are collaborative projects which cannot guarantee the verifiability or expertise of their entries.

**Reference example:**

OLPC Peru/Arahuay. (n.d.). Retrieved May 1, 2008, from the OLPC Wiki: [http://wiki.laptop.org/go/OLPC\\_Peru/Arahuay](http://wiki.laptop.org/go/OLPC_Peru/Arahuay)

### Citing Images

**Reference example:**

=xAv=. (2006, Nov. 18). Teotihuacan pyramids [Image]. Photograph retrieved from <http://www.flickr.com/photos/xav/301683841/>

### Citing Audio

**Reference example:**

Dreyfus, H. (2006, Spring). Introduction: What is existentialism? [Audio file]. Phil 7, U.C. Berkeley. Podcast retrieved from *iTunes University*. Also available at: [http://webcast.berkeley.edu/course\\_details.php?seriesid=1906978306](http://webcast.berkeley.edu/course_details.php?seriesid=1906978306)

## Citing Video

### Reference example:

AlJazeeraEnglish. (2007, July 27). *Senegal's life or death migration gamble* [Video file]. Video posted to <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B2iL6tmO0WI>

## Citing Audio Podcast

For all podcasts, provide as much information as possible; not all of the following information will be available. Possible addition identifiers may include Producer, Director, etc.

### Reference example:

Bell, T. & Phillips, T. 2008, May 6). A solar flare. Science @ NASA Podcast. Podcast retrieved from <http://science.nasa.gov/podcast.htm>

## Video Podcasts

### Reference example:

Scott, D. (Producer). (2007, January 5). The community college classroom [Episode 7]. *Adventures in Education*. Podcast retrieved from <http://www.adveeducation.com>

## Electronic References

### -- Citations in Text of Electronic Material

The following is excerpted from the fifth edition of the *Publication Manual* (© 2001).

Some elements of the fifth edition's style guidelines for electronic resources differ from previously published guidelines.

To cite a specific part of a source, indicate the page, chapter, figure, table, or equation at the appropriate point in text. Always give page numbers for quotations. Note that the words page and chapter are abbreviated in such text citations:

(Cheek & Buss, 1981, p. 332)

(Shimamura, 1989, chap. 3)

For electronic sources that do not provide page numbers, use the paragraph number, if available, preceded by the paragraph symbol or the abbreviation para. If neither paragraph nor page numbers are visible, cite the heading and the number of the paragraph following it to direct the reader to the location of the material.

(Myers, 2000, ¶ 5)

(Beutler, 2000, Conclusion section, para. 1)

### **Electronic Media Spelling Guide**

As indicated in the fifth edition of the [\*Publication Manual\*](#), dictionaries are not the best guide to spelling in the electronic world. This is an extremely fast-moving environment: common usage develops quickly, leaving print resources easily bypassed. The APA Style site will attempt to be more responsive. Below is a list of common terms and their preferred spelling.

- DOI
- e-journal
- e-mail
- FTP
- LISTSERV\*(tm) – the generic term is electronic mailing list
- PDF
- SGML
- URL
- website

\*LISTSERV is a trademarked, proprietary term; unless you know that is what is being used, you should use "electronic mailing list" rather than the, admittedly, more commonly used "list server."

<b>Abbreviaton</b>	<b>Book or publication part</b>
ed.	Edition
Rev. ed.	Revised edition
2nd ed.	Second edition
Ed. (Eds.)	Editor (Editors)
Trans.	Translator(s)
n.d.	no date
p. (pp.)	Page (pages)
Vol.	Volume (as in Vol. 4)
Vols.	Volumes (as in Vols. 1-4)
No.	Number
Pt.	Part
Tech. Rep.	Technical Report
Suppl.	Supplement

Additional information:

- Purdue OWL's Using APA format: <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>
- Ohio State University APA Citation Guide: <http://library.osu.edu/sites/guides/apagd.php>
- Son of Citation Machine: <http://citationmachine.net/index2.php?reqstyleid=2>
- APA style Tutorial: <http://flash1r.apa.org/apastyle/basics/index.htm>